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默写本

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Unit 10 CONNECTIONS

默写练习一 Topic Talk

［限时 30 分钟，满分 100 分］

默写检测

Ⅰ 单词默写（每小题 1 分，共 17 分）

【阅读词汇】

1. clinic *n*. _____
2. gallery *n*. _____
3. grocery *n*. _____
4. stadium *n*. _____
5. bakery *n*. _____
6. cafeteria *n*. _____
7. forum *n*. _____

【写作词汇】

8. _____ *n*.（工厂、学校等的）食堂，餐厅
9. _____ *n*. 郊区，近郊，城郊
10. _____ *n*. 抵触，冲突，矛盾
11. _____ *n*. 不和，冲突，摩擦

【拓展词汇】

12. _____ *n*. 干涉，干预→_____ *v*. 干预；介入；出面；干扰，阻碍
13. _____ *n*. 意见不合，分歧，争论→_____ *v*. 不同意，有分歧；不一致→_____ *v*. 同意；商定；一致→_____ *n*. 协定；同意
14. _____ *n*. 羡慕，忌妒 *vt*. 羡慕，妒忌→_____ *adj*. 羡慕的
15. _____ *n*. 鼓励，鼓舞；起激励作用的事物→_____ *vt*. 鼓励，鼓舞→_____ *adj*. 令人鼓舞的，振奋人心的，给人希望的
16. _____ *vt*. 干扰，打扰，使中断→_____ *adj*. 令人不安的，引起烦恼的→_____ *adj*. 有精神病的，精神紊乱的；心神不安的，心烦意乱的，烦恼的→_____ *n*.（受）打扰，干扰，妨碍；障碍
17. _____ *vi*. 道歉，谢罪→_____ *n*. 道歉，谢罪；（因不能赴会或提前离会的）致歉→apologetic *adj*. 道歉的，愧疚的，表示歉意的

Ⅱ 短语检测（每小题 2 分，共 22 分）

1. be _____ 与……相关
2. _____ 相信；信任
3. _____ 拍一张……的照片
4. _____ 出现
5. _____ 闲待，厮混
6. _____ 带某人散步
7. _____ 找出，查明
8. _____ 与……相处得好
9. _____ 与……打架
10. _____ 解决
11. _____ 制造噪声

Ⅲ 佳句再现（每小题 3 分，共 9 分）

1. 不定式作目的状语

OK, we're going to do a little experiment _____ _____ _____.

好的，我们将做一个小实验来找出你所拥有的联系。

2. 表语从句；时间状语从句

The most important thing is _____ _____ _____ or just a bit of encouragement.

最重要的事情是，每当有人需要一些帮助或只是一点鼓励时，我们总是在对方身边。

3. 宾语从句

Instead of staying in our flat, feeling angry about the noise, we went over to their flat, told them _____ _____ and they apologised and said they would make less noise from then on.

我们没有待在我们的公寓里，对噪声感到愤怒，而是去了他们的公寓，告诉他们噪声让我们多么不高兴，他们道歉了，并表示从那时起他们会减少噪声。

语境运用

Ⅰ 词形变化填空(每小题1分,共7分)

1. The loud and continuous noise from the late-night party caused a serious _____ (disturb) to the neighbours living in the same residential block.
2. An early _____ (intervene) may be the key to tackling the problem of smoking among young people.
3. A minor _____ (disagree) between friends or colleagues can easily turn into fierce conflict if there is no patient and proper communication.
4. He made a sincere _____ (apologise) to me face to face for his impolite and rude words the day before.
5. Having once benefited from such an opportunity herself, she now hopes to offer the same sense of value and _____ (encourage) to other young artists.
6. Realizing he had interrupted our conversation rudely, he wore an _____ (apologise) expression and offered to listen patiently afterwards.
7. Many teenagers are secretly _____ (envy) of those top students who can balance study and hobbies perfectly.

Ⅱ 高频短语填空(用本课时默写检测中的短语填空)(每小题3分,共33分)

1. Teenagers should _____ with positive friends instead of wasting time with those lazy companions.
2. A practical suggestion about environmental protection _____ when we held the class meeting last Friday afternoon.
3. A cultural object usually refers to a thing that is closely _____ a particular culture.
4. This is because people _____ the importance of carrying on space exploration despite the huge risks.
5. We stopped by the ancient tower to _____ _____ the sunset scenery hidden behind the green mountain ridges.
6. We can _____ the conflict between group members through sincere talk and mutual understanding.
7. My grandma often _____ my little cousin _____ along the riverbank to enjoy fresh morning air.
8. It is foolish to _____ others over trivial quarrels that can be solved with calm communication.
9. To _____ the answer, I just had to go and see *The Revenge of Prince Zidan*—the Peking Opera version of *Hamlet*.
10. It requires patience and respect to _____ _____ classmates who have totally different personalities from you.
11. It is rude and impolite to _____ in the library where everyone needs a quiet studying environment.

Ⅲ 重点句型仿写(每小题4分,共12分)

1. AI is transforming the way we live. It may save us from the boredom of tiring work, but might also rob us of _____ only through human emotions, such as painting and music.
人工智能正在改变我们生活的方式。它可能使我们免于劳累工作的无聊,但是也会剥夺我们一些只能通过人类情感才能交流的东西,如绘画和音乐。
2. Besides, we put up posters _____ _____ in the community and called on everyone to love labour.
此外,我们在社区张贴海报弘扬劳动精神,并号召每一位居民热爱劳动。
3. The most valuable quality is _____ _____ _____ or face temporary failures.
最可贵的品质是,每当遭遇挫折、面对一时失败时,我们仍能坚定地守住自己的梦想。

默写练习二　Lesson 1 How Closely Connected Are We?

［限时 30 分钟，满分 100 分］

默写检测

Ⅰ 单词默写（每小题 1 分，共 18 分）

【阅读词汇】

1. sociologist *n*. _____
2. bimonthly *adj*. _____

【写作词汇】

3. _____ *n*. 一连串，一系列；链子，链条 *vt*. 用锁链拴住（或束缚、固定）
4. _____ *n*. 人际关系网，联络网；网络，网状系统
5. _____ *n*. 包裹；邮包
6. _____ *vt*. & *n*. 发表，发布；释放
7. _____ *n*. 成语，习语；警句

【拓展词汇】

8. _____ *n*. 学说，理论→_____ *adj*. 理论上的→_____ *adv*. 理论上
9. _____ *n*. 印象，感想→_____ *vt*. & *vi*. 使钦佩，给……留下深刻印象；使意识到→_____ *adj*. 印象深刻的
10. _____ *adj*. 随机的，随意的→_____ *adv*. 随意地，随机地→randomness *n*. 随机性，随意性

【补充词汇】

11. _____ *n*. 分离，分开→_____ *v*. 分离，分开
12. _____ *adv*. 数学上；算术地→_____ *adj*. 数学的；具有数学头脑的→_____ *n*. 数学；计算，运算
13. _____ *v*. 传送，递送，交付→_____ *n*. 递送，投递，交付
14. _____ *n*. 心理；心理学→_____ *adj*. 心理的；心理学的；精神上的→_____ *adv*. 心理上地；心理学地→_____ *n*. 心理学家，心理学研究者
15. _____ *n*. 基地，大本营；基础 *vt*. 以……为基地→_____ *n*. 基础；基点→_____ *adj*. 基本的，基础的→_____ *adv*. 基本上，从根本上说
16. _____ *vt*. 包含；牵涉，影响；（使）参加→_____ *adj*. 参与的；复杂的；有关的，涉及的→_____ *n*. 参与，加入
17. _____ *vt*. 证实，确认；使确信；批准→_____ *n*. 证实；确认书；证明书
18. _____ *vt*. 分析→_____ *n*. （复数_____）分析→analyst *n*. 分析者，分析师

Ⅱ 短语检测（每小题 3 分，共 21 分）

1. _____ 事实上
2. _____ 与……亲密；靠近……
3. _____ 提及；说起；查阅，参考；涉及，与……有关；指的是
4. _____ 连接到；与……有关联
5. _____ 做出尝试
6. _____ 基于……，以……为基础
7. _____ 只是，仅仅，不超过

Ⅲ 佳句再现（每小题 4 分，共 16 分）

1. 同位语从句

“Six Degrees of Separation” refers to the theory _____ _____ through a chain of no more than five other people.

“六度分隔”理论说的是地球上任何人都可通过不超过另外五个人与一个陌生人联系起来。

2. 过去分词短语作后置定语；定语从句

The Hungarian author Frigyes Karinthy published a book _____ in 1929, _____ and his ideas influenced many of our early impressions of social networks.

匈牙利作家弗里吉斯·考林蒂在 1929 年出版了《一切皆不同》一书，书中介绍了朋友关系网的概念，许多早期关于社交网络的构想都受到他思想的影响。

3. 现在分词短语作后置定语

The people _____ only knew the name, job and general location of the stranger.

这些寄送包裹的人只知道这位陌生人的姓名、工作和大致的位置。

4. 形式主语；省略结构

Amazingly, _____

_____

_____, and once _____, the results were published in the bimonthly magazine *Psychology Today*.

令人惊讶的是，这些包裹只需通过5至7个人就能送到正确的人手中。结果一经公布，便发表在双月刊《今日心理学》上。

语境运用

Ⅰ 词形变化填空（每小题1分，共12分）

1. She recognizes that people come to tai chi seeking solutions to a wide range of difficulties—physical, emotional or _____ (psychology).
2. After being here for a while, I find my biggest _____ (impress) is the complicated mix of peoples and cultures that make up the nation.
3. This conclusion lacks solid _____ (theory) support and cannot be widely accepted by scholars.
4. Few people knew about online food _____ (deliver) apps ten years ago, but today, many would find it hard to live without them.
5. Even journalists are now being replaced with technology that can write _____ (base) news reports.
6. By the time the researcher finished her _____ (analyse), she had discovered that many of our ancestors had migrated from Europe.
7. Please keep this e-mail as _____ (confirm) that you have signed up for the volunteer programme.
8. Sincere _____ (involve) in volunteer work helps teenagers develop a strong sense of social responsibility.
9. For instance, if your friend is moving across the country, you may just send them a string of crying faces to express your sadness over your _____ (separate).
10. Despite the uncertainty about its medical _____ (base), acupuncture has become a popular form of treatment.
11. Movies, of course, need _____ (impress) images, so why has *Alice in Wonderland* only resulted in movies best described as "interesting"?
12. We must avoid blind _____ (random) when making plans and follow clear and practical goals instead.

Ⅱ 高频短语填空（用本课时默写检测中的短语填空）（每小题3分，共21分）

1. I was _____ five when I became a herd-boy, looking after sheep and calves in the fields.
2. _____, an art movement called the "Mission School" started here, which is influenced by graffiti art and comic art.
3. The king watched all day as many people complained about the stone, but he found nobody _____ to move it.
4. The Amazon River, from which the rainforest gets its name, _____ 6,400 kilometres in length—roughly 100 kilometres longer than the Yangtze River.
5. Research also suggests that our desire to seek risks can _____ how much we expect to benefit from the result.
6. For a clear understanding of the science, readers should _____ the original book.
7. English, in particular, _____ a mix of Latin, Greek and Germanic languages.

Ⅲ 重点句型仿写（每小题6分，共12分）

1. On behalf of all the members, I feel honoured to deliver a speech _____ _____, _____ _____.

我很荣幸代表全体成员发表以"环境保护"为主题的演讲，在演讲中我会分享切实可行的想法。

2. I'm delighted to introduce traditional Chinese culture to your schoolmates, and I've decided to pick the Spring Festival, a festival _____ _____. (boast)

我很乐意向贵校同学们介绍中国传统文化，我选定春节作为介绍对象，一个承载着深厚文化意义的节日。

默写练习三　Lesson 2 Community Spirit

［限时 30 分钟，满分 100 分］

默写检测

Ⅰ 单词默写（每小题 2 分，共 32 分）

【阅读词汇】

1. closely-knit *adj.* _____
2. outskirts *n.* _____

【写作词汇】

3. _____ *n.* 一家人，同住一栋房子的人
4. _____ *n.* 纽带，联系

【拓展词汇】

5. _____ *adv.* 除此之外，此外→_____ *n.* 增添；添加→_____ *v.* 加；增加；补充说；增添→_____ *adj.* 附加的，额外的
6. _____ *adv.* 经常地，频繁地→_____ *adj.* 经常发生的，频繁的→_____ *n.* 发生的频率，发生率
7. _____ *n.* 后果→_____ *adj.* 随之发生的→_____ *adv.* 所以；因此

【补充词汇】

8. respect *v.* & *n.* 尊敬；敬佩 *n.* 方面→_____ *adj.* 分别的，各自的→_____ *adj.* 表示敬意的；恭敬的→_____ *adj.* 体面的；令人尊敬的
9. spirit *n.* 精神；心灵；情绪；心境→_____ *adj.* 精神上的；心灵的
10. impact *n.* 影响；冲击；撞击 *v.* 对……产生影响；冲击→_____ *adj.* 有重大影响力的
11. imply *v.* 暗示，暗指；意味着，表明→_____ *n.* 可能的影响（或作用、结果）；暗示，暗指；卷入，牵连
12. condition *n.* 条件；状况→_____ *adj.* 有条件的→_____ *adj.* 无条件的
13. similar *adj.* 相似的→_____ *n.* 相似性；类似之处；相似点
14. category *n.* 类别，种类→_____ *vt.* 把……分类，将……归类→categorization *n.* 分类
15. _____ *adj.* 事实性的→fact *n.* 事实→_____ *adv.* 事实上，确凿地
16. _____ *n.* 信息→inform *v.* 通知；使了解→_____ *adj.* 提供有用信息的；增长见闻的

Ⅱ 短语检测（每小题 3 分，共 18 分）

1. _____ 拜访；探望；去参观
2. _____ 牵涉，卷入
3. _____ 死于……
4. _____ 而不是
5. _____ 由……组成
6. _____ 跟上，赶上

Ⅲ 佳句再现（每小题 5 分，共 10 分）

1. 定语从句

_____ protected them from the pressure of the modern world.

他们喜欢的社交网络保护他们免受现代世界的压力。

2. 让步状语从句

You know, some old neighbours are still my best friends, _____.

你知道，尽管我们现在住得很远，但一些老邻居仍然是我最好的朋友。

语境运用

Ⅰ 词形变化填空（每小题 1 分，共 13 分）

1. There is an _____（imply）behind his polite refusal that he refuses to cooperate.

2. An appositive clause provides _____ (addition) information about a noun phrase.

3. I prefer to think that, as our population grows, we can celebrate not the _____ (similar) but the wonderful differences of the human race.

4. Whether we are scientists, lawyers, doctors, public servants, consultants, clerks, receptionists or butchers, we all make our _____ (respect) contributions.

5. Even if news reports are written from basically the same perspective, they may contradict each other in terms of _____ (fact) details.

6. The heavy rainfall caused severe flooding in the region; as a _____ (consequent), many residents were forced to evacuate their homes for safety.

7. You should always maintain a _____ (respect) and modest tone when communicating with teachers in public occasions.

8. The guidebook is _____ (inform), offering detailed descriptions of the city's landmarks and attractions.

9. The _____ (frequent) of exercise is crucial for maintaining good health and improving overall well-being.

10. Apart from enriching spare time, volunteer service is an _____ (impact) way to shape teenagers' sense of social duty.

11. There are three common types of _____ (condition) clauses for expressing real or unreal conditions in the present or in the past.

12. With strict family education and self-discipline, he grew up to be a _____ (respect) citizen who always obeys social rules and cares for public interests.

13. Then I started going through all my lists, figuring out ways to _____ (category) and interpret them.

Ⅱ 高频短语填空(用本课时默写检测中的短语填空)(每小题2分,共12分)

1. Despite advanced medical treatments, many patients still tragically _____ aggressive forms of cancer every year.

2. She decided to focus on her studies _____ _____ spend her time on social media, believing that academic success was more important for her future.

3. Last weekend, I _____ my grandparents' house, where we spent quality time enjoying a delicious home-cooked meal.

4. It's important to _____ the latest developments in technology to stay competitive in today's job market.

5. She was deeply _____ the community project, dedicating her time and resources to supporting those in need.

6. The committee _____ representatives from various departments to ensure that all perspectives are considered in the decision-making process.

Ⅲ 重点句型仿写(每小题7.5分,共15分)

1. _____ _____, I have two main concerns that puzzle me a lot.
尽管我十分渴望参加这次富有意义的活动,但我有两大顾虑,这让我十分困扰。

2. Participating in the activity, I learned to take responsibility and gained _____ _____ in my whole life.
参与这次活动后,我学会了承担责任,也收获了毕生难忘的宝贵经历。

默写练习四　Lesson 3 Anne of Green Gables & Writing Workshop & Other parts

［限时 30 分钟，满分 100 分］

默写检测

Ⅰ 单词默写（每小题 1 分，共 31 分）

【阅读词汇】

1. stiff *adj*. _____
2. clasp *vt*. _____ *n*. _____
3. tear-stained *adj*. _____
4. emperor *n*. _____
5. republic *n*. _____

【写作词汇】

6. _____ *vi*. 继续进行，继续做
7. _____ *vt*. 展现，显露；揭示，揭露
8. _____ *n*. 孤儿
9. _____ *n*. & *vi*. 叹息，叹气
10. _____ *n*. 绝望
11. _____ *n*. & *vi*. 胆敢，敢于
12. _____ *n*. & *vi*. 颤抖，哆嗦，发抖
13. _____ *n*. 骨头；骨质物
14. _____ *n*. & *vi*. & *vt*. 抽噎，啜泣；哭诉
15. _____ *n*. 枕头
16. _____ *vi*. 扑向，急冲进；跳水，潜水；（股价、利润或数字）暴跌，骤降
17. _____ *vi*. 皱眉
18. _____ *n*. 贷款
19. _____ *n*. 债务，欠款
20. _____ *n*. 公文，文件 *vt*. 记录；记载

【拓展词汇】

21. _____ *vi*. & *vt*. 收养，领养；采取某种方法、政策、态度等→_____ *n*. 采纳；收养→_____ *adj*. 收养的；有收养关系的
22. _____ *vi*. & *vt*. 呆住；突然停止；（使）结冰，（使）冻结→_____ *adj*. 结冰的，冰封的；冷冻的；冻僵的→_____ *adj*. 极冷的；冰冻的；冰点以下的→freezer *n*. 冰箱；冷冻室
23. _____ *n*. 吃惊，惊奇→_____ *adj*. 了不起的；惊人的→_____ *vt*. 使吃惊→_____ *adj*. 吃惊的；惊讶的→_____ *adv*. 惊人地；令人惊讶地
24. _____ *vi*. & *vt*. 查明，调查，侦查→_____ *n*.（正式的）调查，侦查→investigator *n*. 调查者；研究者；侦查员
25. _____ *adj*. 空的，无装饰的；赤裸的，裸露的→_____ *adv*. 几乎不；勉强才能；刚刚
26. _____ *adv*. 坚决地，坚定地→_____ *adj*. 坚决的，坚定的
27. _____ *vi*. 有吸引力 *vi*. & *vt*. 呼吁，恳请；上诉 *n*. 上诉，申诉；呼吁，恳求→_____ *adj*. 有感染力的；有吸引力的
28. _____ *n*. 悲伤，悲痛；不幸→_____ *adj*. 悲伤的
29. _____ *n*. 原谅，宽恕→_____ *v*.（过去式_____；过去分词_____）原谅；宽恕→_____ *adj*. 宽宏大量的；宽容的→_____ *adj*. 不饶人的，不宽容的；棘手的
30. _____ *vi*. & *vt*. 打断（某人的）讲话，中断（某人的）行动，打扰→_____ *n*. 打扰，干扰；中止；阻碍→_____ *adj*. 中断的；打扰的
31. _____ *adj*. 法律的；法律允许的，合法的→_____ *adv*. 合法地→_____ *adj*. 违法的，非法的→_____ *adv*. 违法地，非法地

Ⅱ 短语检测（每小题 2 分，共 16 分）

1. _____ 吃惊地
2. _____ 朝某人点头